HB3095 FA1 TedfordMa-JL 3/11/2024 9:36:24 am

FLOOR AMENDMENT

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES State of Oklahoma

SPEAKER:

CHAIR:

I move to amend <u>HB3095</u> Of the printed Bill Page Section Lines Of the Engrossed Bill

By striking the Title, the Enacting Clause, the entire bill, and by inserting in lieu thereof the following language:

AMEND TITLE TO CONFORM TO AMENDMENTS

Amendment submitted by: Mark Tedford

Adopted: _____

Reading Clerk

1	STATE OF OKLAHOMA
2	2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024)
3	FLOOR SUBSTITUTE FOR
4	HOUSE BILL NO. 3095 By: Tedford
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7	FLOOR SUBSTITUTE
8	An Act relating to landlord and tenant; providing for preemption; prohibiting retaliation by a landlord;
9	providing retaliatory actions; provides when an act is not retaliatory; provides remedies for landlord
10	retaliation; providing remedies for landlord when tenant makes invalid retaliation complaint; providing
11	for codification; and providing an effective date.
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14	BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:
15	SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
16	in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 137 of Title 41, unless there is
17	created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
18	The regulation of residential tenancies, the landlord-tenant
19	relationship, and all other matters covered under this title are
20	preempted to the state. This title supersedes any local government
21	regulations on matters covered under Title 41 of the Oklahoma
22	Statutes, including, but not limited to, the screening process used
23	by a landlord in approving tenancies; security deposits; rental
24	agreement applications and fees associated with such applications;

terms and conditions of rental agreements; the rights and responsibilities of the landlord and tenant; disclosures concerning the premises; the dwelling unit; the rental agreement; or the rights and responsibilities of the landlord and tenant; fees charged by the landlord; or notice requirement.

6 SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 7 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 139 of Title 41, unless there is 8 created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

9 A. A landlord may not retaliate against a tenant by taking an
10 action described by subsection B of this section because the tenant:

In good faith exercises or attempts to exercise against a
 landlord a right or remedy granted to the tenant by lease,
 ordinance, or federal or state statute;

14 2. Gives a landlord a notice to repair or exercise a remedy 15 under Title 41 of the Oklahoma Statutes; or

16 3. Complains to a governmental entity responsible for enforcing 17 building or housing codes, a public utility, or a civic or nonprofit 18 agency, and the tenant:

- a. claims a building or housing code violation or utilityproblem,
- b. believes in good faith that the complaint is valid and
 that the violation or problem occurred, and
- c. has notified the landlord who has not remedied thecode violation in a reasonable time.

B. A landlord may not, within sixty (60) days after the date of the tenant's action under subsection A of this section, retaliate against the tenant by:

Filing an eviction proceeding, except for legitimate reasons
 authorized by law;

6 2. Depriving the tenant of the use of the premises, except for7 reasons authorized by law;

8 3. Increasing the tenant's rent or terminating the tenant's9 lease; or

10 4. Engaging, in bad faith, in a course of conduct that 11 materially interferes with the tenant's rights under the tenant's 12 lease.

C. The landlord is not liable for retaliation under this section if the action was not made for purposes of retaliation, nor is the landlord liable, unless the action violates a prior court order for:

Increasing rent under an escalation clause in a written
 lease; or

Increasing rent or reducing services as part of a pattern of
 rent increases or service reductions.

D. An eviction or lease termination based on the following circumstances, which are valid grounds for eviction or lease termination in any event, does not constitute retaliation:

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Req. No. 10710

The tenant is delinquent in rent when the landlord gives
 notice to vacate or files an eviction action;

2. The tenant, a member of the tenant's family, the tenant's animal or pet, or another persons animal or pet on the premises with the tenant's consent intentionally damages property on the premises or by word or conduct threatens the personal safety of the landlord, the landlord's employees, agents, or another tenant;

8 3. The tenant has breached the lease, other than by holding9 over, except as provided by this section;

4. The tenant holds over after giving notice of termination or
 intent to vacate;

12 5. The tenant holds over after the landlord gives notice of13 termination effective at the end of the rental term;

14 6. The tenant holds over and the landlord's notice of 15 termination is motivated by a good faith belief that the tenant or a 16 member of the tenant's family, the tenant's animal or pet, or 17 another persons animal or pet on the premises with the tenant's 18 consent might:

a. adversely affect the quiet enjoyment by other tenants
 or neighbors,

- b. materially affect the health or safety of the
 landlord, other tenants, or neighbors, or
- c. damage the property of the landlord, other tenants, or
 neighbors; or

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7. Any other reason authorized by the Oklahoma Residential
 2 Landlord and Tenant Act or the lease agreement.

3 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 4 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 140 of Title 41, unless there is 5 created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

6 In addition to other remedies provided by law, if a landlord 7 retaliates against a tenant under this act, the tenant may recover from the landlord a civil penalty of one (1) month's rent plus Five 8 9 Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), actual damages, court costs, and actual 10 and reasonable attorney fees, less any delinquent rents or other 11 sums for which the tenant is liable to the landlord. If the 12 tenant's rent payment to the landlord is subsidized in whole or in 13 part by a governmental entity, the civil penalty granted under this section shall reflect the fair market rent of the dwelling plus Five 14 15 Hundred Dollars (\$500.00).

16 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 17 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 141 of Title 41, unless there is 18 created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

19 A. If a tenant files or prosecutes a suit for retaliatory 20 action based on a complaint asserted under Section 2 of this act and 21 the government building or housing inspector or utility company 22 representative visits the premises and determines that a violation 23 of a building or housing code does not exist or that a utility

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1 problem does not exist, there is a rebuttable presumption that the 2 tenant acted in bad faith.

3 If a tenant files or prosecutes a suit under this act in bad в. 4 faith, the landlord may recover possession of the dwelling unit and 5 may recover from the tenant a civil penalty of one (1) month's rent 6 plus Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), court costs, and actual and 7 reasonable attorney fees. If the tenant's rent payment to the 8 landlord is subsidized in whole or in part by a governmental entity, 9 the civil penalty granted under this section shall reflect the fair 10 market rent of the dwelling plus Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00). 11 SECTION 5. This act shall become effective November 1, 2024. 12 13 59-2-10710 JL 03/11/24 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24